PERIOD 7: 1890- 1945

***Becoming a World Power- 1865- 1917***

***Overseas Involvement* (WOR)**

William Seward

Monroe Doctrine

French in Mexico

Alaska Purchase (1867)

Pan-American Conf (1889)

James Blaine

Venezuela boundary dispute

Cleveland & Olney

Hawaii

Pearl Harbor

Queen Liliuokalani

Cleveland blocks annexation

***Causes of U.S. Imperialism***

**(WOR, NAT)**

international Darwinism

business & imperialist competitors

spreading religion & science

Josiah Strong

expansionist politicians

steel & steam navy

Alfred Thayer Mahan

nationalist media

***Spanish-American War***

**(POL, WOR)**

Cuban Revolt

Valeriano Weyler

“jingoism”

“yellow journalism”

De Lome Letter

sinking of the Maine

Teller Amendment

“a splendid little war”

invade the Philippines

George Dewey

Rough Riders

Theodore Roosevelt

Treaty of Paris: Puerto Rico

Guam and Philippines

annexation dispute

Emilio Aguinaldo

Anti-Imperialist League

Insular cases

Platt Amendment (1901)

***China Policy (WOR)***

spheres of influence

John Hay

Open Door policy

Boxer Rebellion

U.S. joined international force

Second Hay note

***TR Policies (WOR)***

“big-stick policy”

TR supports Panama revolt

Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty (1903)

building the Panama Canal

George Goethals

William Grogas

Roosevelt Corollary

Santo Domingo

Russo-Japanese War

Treaty of Portsmouth (1905)

Noble Peace Prize (1906)

Segregation in

San Francisco schools

gentlemen’s agreement

Great White Fleet

Algeciras Conference (1906)

Hague Conference (1907)

Root-Takahira Agreement (1908)

***Dollar Diplomacy***

(**WOR, WXT)**

William Howard Taft

role of American money

railroads in China

Manchurian problem

intervention in Nicaragua

Henry Cabot Lodge

Lodge Corollary

***Moral Diplomacy* (WOR)**

Woodrow Wilson

anti-imperialism

William Jennings Bryan

Jones Act (1916)

Puerto Rico citizenship

Conciliation treaties

military intervention

Mexican civil war

General Huerta

Tampico incident

ABC powers

Pancho Villa

expeditionary force

John J Pershing

***The Progressive Era 1901- 1917***

***Progressive Movement* (CUL)**

urban middle class

male and female

white, old stock Protestants

professional associations

Pragmatism

William James

John Dewey

Frederick W Taylor

scientific management

***Muckrakers* (CUL)**

Henry Demarest Lloyd

Standard Oil Company

Lincoln Steffans

Ida Tarbell

Jacob Riis

Theodore Dreiser

***Voting Rights* (POL)**

Australian ballot

direct primary

Robert La Follett

Seventeenth Amendment

direct election of Senators

initiative, referendum, recall

***City and State Government* (POL)**

municipal reform

Samuel M Jones

Tom L Johnson

commission plan

city manager plan

Charles Evans

Hughes Hiram Johnson

“Wisconsin Idea”

regulatory commissions

***Social and Labor Reform* (POL)**

state Prohibition laws

state regulation of ed and safety

National Child Labor Committee

compulsory school attendance

Florence Kelley

National Consumers’ League

Lochner v. New York

Muller v. Oregon

Triangle Shirtwaist fire

***Theodore Roosevelt Presidency* (POL, GEO)**

Square Deal

anthracite coal miners’ strike (1902)

trust-busting

bad vs. good trusts

Elkins Act (1903)

Hepburn Act (1906)

Upton Sinclair

*The Jungle;* Pure Food &

Drug Act (1906)

Meat Inspection Act (1906)

conservation of public lands

Newlands Reclamation Act (1902)

Gifford Pinchot

***William Howard Taft Presidency* (POL)**

Mann-Elkins Act (1910)

Sixteenth Amendment, federal

income tax

Pan-Aldrich Tariff (1909)

firing of Pinochot

***Election of 1912* (POL)**

Socialist Party of America

Eugene V. Debs

Bull Moose Party

New Nationalism New Freedom

***Woodrow Wilson Presidency* (POL)**

Underwood Tariff (1913)

Federal Reserve Act (1914)

Federal Reserve Board

Clayton Antitrust Act (1914)

Federal Trade Commission

Federal Farm Loan Act (1916)

***African Americans***

**(NAT, PEO)**

racial segregation laws

increased lynching

Booker T. Washington

W.E.B. Du Bois

National Association for the

Advancement of Colored

People (NAACP)

National Urban League

***Women’s Movement***

**(NAT, POL)**

Carried Chapman Catt

National American Woman

Suffrage Association

Alice Paul

National Woman’s Party

Nineteenth Amendment

League of Women Voters

Margaret Sanger

***World War I and its Aftermath 1914- 1920***

***Causes of WWI (*WOR)**

Allied powers

Central powers

neutrality

submarine warfare

*Lusitania*

*Sussex* pledge

Propaganda

ethnic support

***Debate over War* (WOR)**

preparedness

election of 1916

Robert LaFollette

Jeannette Rankin

Edward House

Zimmermann telegram

Russian Revolution

declaration of war

***Mobilization* (POL)**

war industry boards

Food Administration

Railroad Administration

National War Labor Board

Selective Service Act

service of African Americans

***Civil Liberties* (POL)**

Committee on Public Information

George Creel

anti-German hysteria

Espionage Act (1917)

Sedition Act (1918)

Eugene Debs

*Schenck v. United States*

***Social Impact of the War* (MIG, WXT)**

wartime jobs for women

attitudes toward suffrage

migration of blacks and

Hispanics

***Fighting in Europe* (WOR)**

Bolsheviks withdraw

American Expeditionary Force

John J. Pershing

Western Front

November 11, 1918

***Peace Treaty* (WOR)**

“peace without victory”

Fourteen Points

Wilson in Paris

Big Four

Treaty of Versailles

self-determination

League of Nations

Article X

***Debate Over Treaty* (POL)**

election of 1918

Henry Cabot Lodge

Irreconcilables

Reservationists

Wilson’s Stroke

rejection of treaty

***Aftermath of War***

**(WXT, POL, MIG)1920s**

recession, loss of jobs

falling farm prices

Red Scare

anti-radical hysteria

Palmer raids

xenophobia

strikes of 1919

Boston police strike

race riots

***The Modern Era of the 1920s***

***1920s Politics* (POL)**

Warren Harding

Charles Evans Harding

Andrew Mellon

Harry Daugherty

Albert Fall

Teapot Dome

Fordney-McCumber Tariff Act

Bureau of the Budget

Calvin Coolidge

Herbert Hoover

Alfred E. Smith

***1920s Economy* (WXT)**

business prosperity

standard of living

scientific management

Henry Ford

assembly line

open shop

welfare capitalism

consumerism

electric appliances

impact of the automobile

***A Modern Culture* (CUL)**

jazz age

radio, phonographs

national networks

Hollywood

movie stars

movie palaces

popular heroes

role of women

Sigmund Freud

morals and fashions

Margaret Sanger

high school education

consumer culture

Frederick Lewis Allen

*Only Yesterday*

***Literature and the Arts* (CUL)**

Gertrude Stein

Lost Generation

F. Scott Fitzgerald

Ernest Hemingway

Sinclair Lewis

Ezra Pound

T. S. Eliot

Eugene O’Neill

industrial design

Art Deco

Edward Hopper

regional artists

Grant Wood

George Gershwin

***African American Identity* (CUL, ID)**

northern migration

Harlem Renaissance

Countee Cullen

Langston Hughes

James Weldon Johnson

Claude McKay

Duke Ellington

Louis Armstrong

Bessie Smith

Paul Robeson

Back to Africa movement

Marcus Garvey

black pride

***Conflict over Religion* (CUL)**

modernism

fundamentalism

revivalists: Billy Sunday,

Aimee Semple McPherson

Scopes Trial

Clarence Darrow

***Conflict Over Prohibition* (CUL, POL)**

Volstead Act (1919)

rural vs. urban

organized crime

Al Capone

21st Amendment

***Conflict over Immigration* (CUL, POL, NAT)**

quota laws of 1921 and 1924

Sacco and Vanzetti Case

Ku Klux Klan

*Birth of a Nation*

Blacks, Catholics, and Jews

Foreigners and Communists

***Foreign Policy* (WOR)**

disarmament

Washington Conference (1921)

Five-Power Naval Treaty

Nine-Power China Treaty

Kellogg-Briand Treaty (1928)

Latin American policy

war debts

reparations

Dawes Plan (1924)

***The Great Depression and the New Deal 1929- 1939***

***Causes of the Depression* (WXT)**

stock market crash

Black Tuesday

Dow Jones Index

buying on margin

uneven income distribution

overproduction

Federal Reserve

postwar Europe

debts and high tariffs

**Effect of the Depression (WXT)**

Gross National Product

unemployment

bank failures

poverty and homeless

**Hoover Administration (POL)**

Herbert Hoover

Self-reliance

Hawley-Smoot Tariff (1930)

debt moratorium

Farm Board

Reconstruction Finance Corp

Bonus march (1932)

Twentieth Amendment

(“lame-duck”)

**Roosevelt Administration** **(POL)**

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Eleanor Roosevelt

New Deal

Relief, recovery, reform

Brain Trust

Frances Perkins

Hundred Days

Bank holiday

Repeal of Prohibition

Fireside chats

Federal Deposit Insurance Corp

Public Works Administration

Harold Ickes

Civilian Conservation Corps

Tennessee Valley Authority

National Recovery Administration

*Schechter v. U.S.*

Securities & Exchange Commission

Federal Housing Administration

**Second New Deal (POL)**

Works Progress Administration

Harry Hopkins

National Labor Relations

(Wagner) Act (1935)

Social Security Act (1935)

election of 1936

New Deal Coalition

John Maynard Keynes

recession of 1937

**New Deal Opponents (POL)**

Father Charles Coughlin

Francis Townsend

Huey Long

Supreme Court

reorganization plan

conservative coalition

**Rise of Unions (WXT)**

Congress of Industrial

Organizations

John L. Lewis

sit-down strike

Fair Labor Standards Act

minimum wage

**Impact on Americans (MIG)**

Depression mentality

Drought; dust bowl; Okies

John Steinbeck,

*The Grapes of Wrath*

Marion Anderson

Mary McLeod Bethune

Fair Employment Practices

Committee

A Phillip Randolph

Indian Reorganization

(Wheeler-Howard) Act (1934)

Mexican deportation

***Diplomacy and World War II, 1929- 1945***

**Hoover-FDR Policies (WOR)**

Good Neighbor policy

Pan-American conferences

Soviet Union recognized

Independence for Philippines

reciprocal trade agreements

**Militarist/Fascist Aggression (WOR)**

Japan takes Manchuria

Stimson Doctrine

fascism

Italian Fascist party

Benito Mussolini

Ethiopia

German Nazi party

Adolf Hitler

Axis Powers

Spanish Civil War

Francisco Franco

Rhineland

Sudetenland

Munich

appeasement

Poland; blitzkrieg

**Isolationist Response (WOR)**

Isolationism

Nye Committee

Neutrality Acts

America First Committee

Charles Lindbergh

**FDR’s Response (WOR)**

Quarantine speech

cash and carry

Selective Training and Service

Act (1940)

destroyers-for-bases deal

FDR, third term

Wendell Willkie

Four Freedoms Speech

Lend-Lease Act (1941)

Atlantic Charter

escort convoys

oil and steel embargo

Pearl Harbor

**Mobilization (WTX, POL)**

War Production Board

Office of Price Administration

government spending, debt

role of large corporations

research and development

Manhattan Project

Office of War Information

“the Good War”

**Home Front (MIG, POL)**

wartime migration

civil rights, “Double V”

executive order on jobs

*Smith v. Allwright*

Braceros program

Japanese internment

*Korematsu v. U.S.*

“Rosie the Riveter”

wartime solidarity

election of 1944

Harry S. Truman

**Wartime Strategies (WOR)**

Battle of Atlantic

strategic bombing

Dwight Eisenhower

D-Day

Holocaust

Island-hoping

Battle of Midway

Douglas MacArthur

kamikaze attacks

J. Robert Oppenheimer

atomic bomb

Hiroshima; Nagasaki

**Wartime Diplomacy (WOR)**

Big Three

Casablanca Conference

unconditional surrender

Tehran, Yalta, Potsdam

United Nations